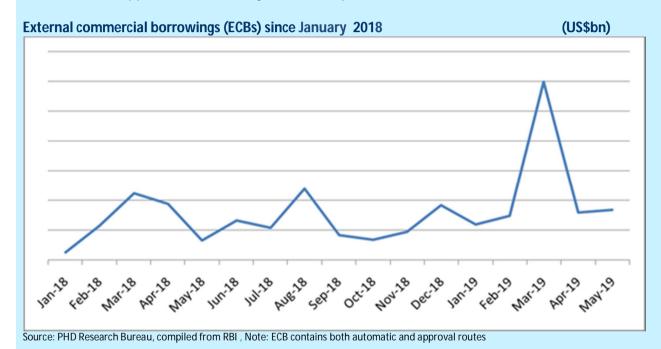




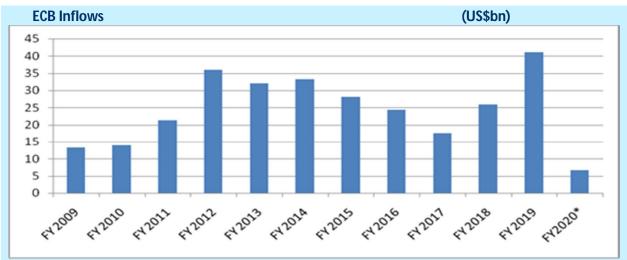
ECBs stands at about USD 3 billion during May 2019

Indian firms have raised about USD 3 billion through external commercial borrowings (ECBs) by automatic and approval route in May 2019 and April 2019 each.



India has received gross ECBs worth around USD 387 billion between FY2001 and FY2019 (till May

2019).



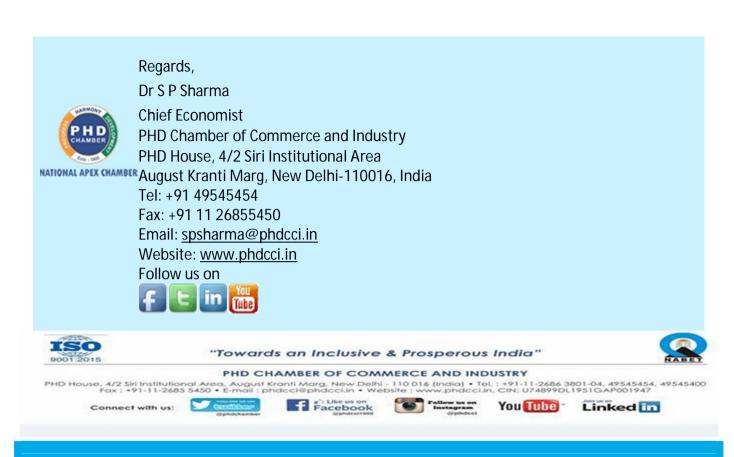
Source: PHD Research Bureau, compiled from RBI Note: ECB contains both automatic and approval routes. Note: * Data pertains to as on May 2019.

A closer look at the ECBs pattern reveals that the lion's share in ECBs during the month of May 2019 is held for on-lending and sub-lending purpose by about 50% of the total borrowings followed by modernization purpose by around 19% and rupee expenditure purpose at about 14%.



Source: PHD Research Bureau, compiled from RBI, Note: ECB contains automatic and approval route both.

Please contact for any query related to this mail to Ms. Surbhi Sharma, Associate Economist at surbhi@phdcci.in with a cc to Dr. S P Sharma, Chief Economist at spsharma@phdcci.in of PHD Chamber of Commerce & Industry.



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